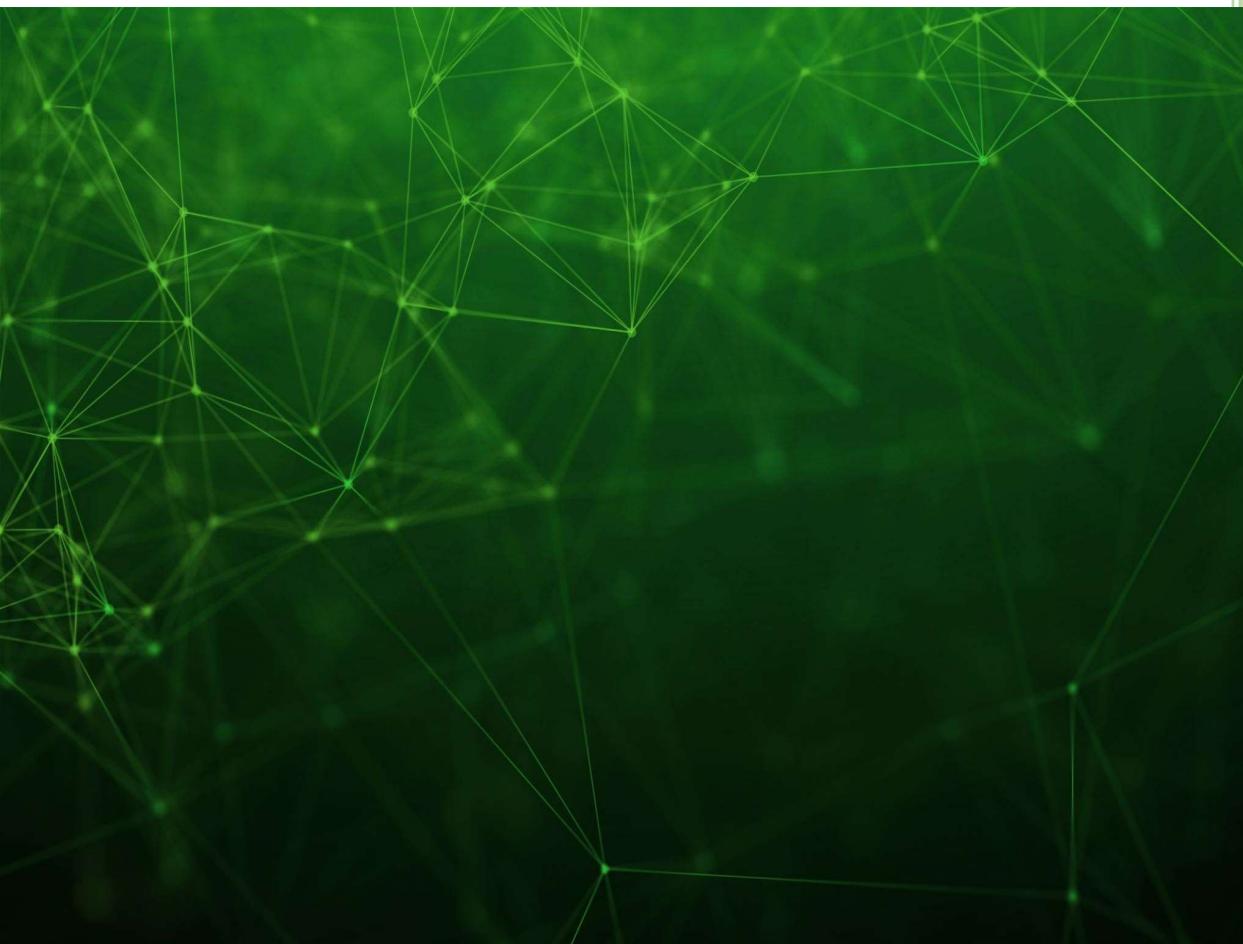




2023

SCRAPY Koder Korisnički priručnik

Broj projekta: **2021-1-FR01-KA220-SCH-000031617**



 Co-funded by
the European Union

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ECAM EPMI

Sadržaj

1. Uvod	2
2. Prijava	2
3. Početna stranica	5
3.1. Izbor jezika	6
3.2. Napredak	7
3.3. Svi projekti	7
3.4. Navigacijska traka	11
4. Blockly programsko okruženje	12
5. Značke	13
6. Projektna rješenja	14

1. Uvod

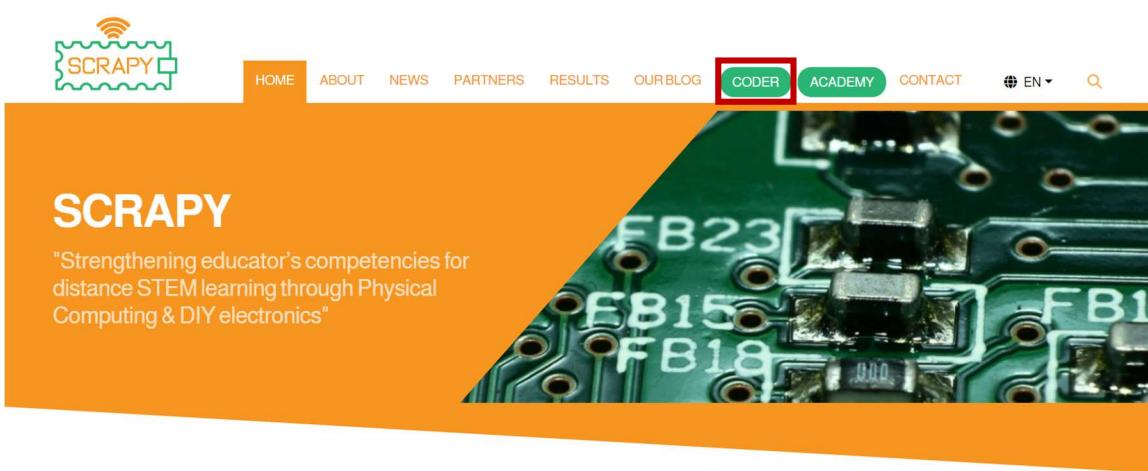
SCRAPY [Coder](#) je aplikacija za programiranje povlačenjem i ispuštanjem, dizajnirana posebno za hosting niza DIY projekata temeljenih na SCRAPY kompletu. Programsko okruženje razvijeno je korištenjem [Google Blocklyja](#), s nekoliko prilagođenih blokova koda koji služe zahtjevima elektronike, senzora i komponenti kompleta.

Koristeći program kodera, zainteresirani korisnik može programirati nekoliko DIY električkih uređaja, istovremeno učeći fizičke računalne koncepte i paradigme električne energije i strujnih krugova. Coder također pruža mogućnost korisniku da kreira vlastite projekte i programira ih koristeći okruženje za kodiranje.

Ovaj korisnički priručnik pomoći će korisnicima i edukatorima da počnu koristiti SCRAPY Coder, razumiju njegove različite funkcionalnosti i značajke, i konačno se upoznaju s programskim okruženjem Blockly kako bi implementirali Coderove projekte kao i svoje vlastite.

2. Prijava

Pristup SCRAPY koderu može se izvršiti posjetom web stranici projekta (www.scrapykit.eu) i jednostavnim klikom na gumb "Coder" na početnoj stranici.



Alternativno, korisnici mogu koristiti sljedeći url: www.coder.scrapykit.eu.

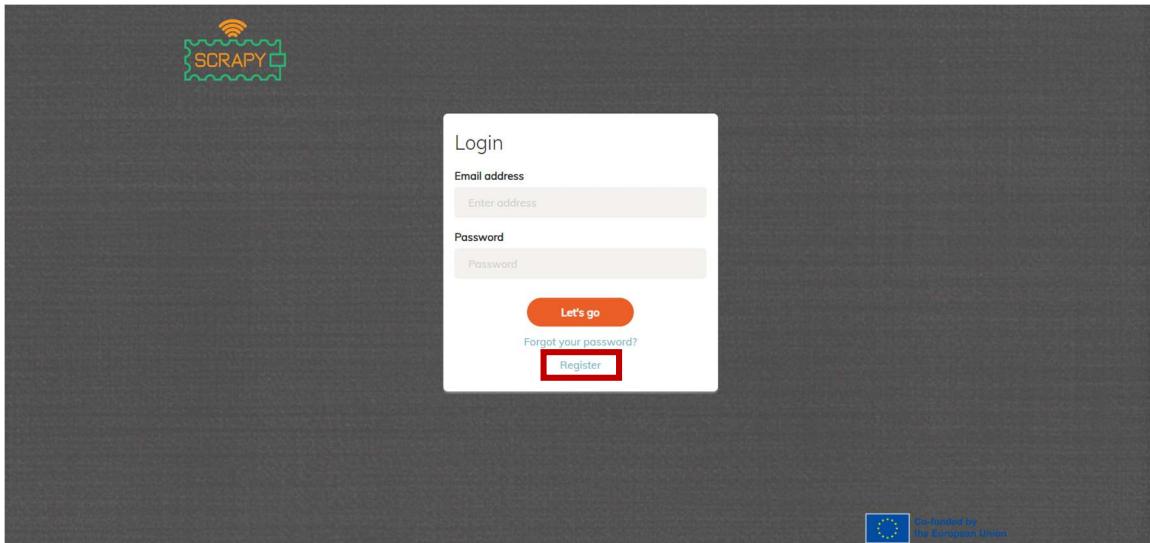


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Korisnici koji prvi put dolaze moraju stvoriti račun. Na stranici za prijavu jednostavno kliknite na gumb "Registracija".



Ispunite svoje podatke i kliknite na "Registracija".

Registration form

First Name

Last Name

Email address

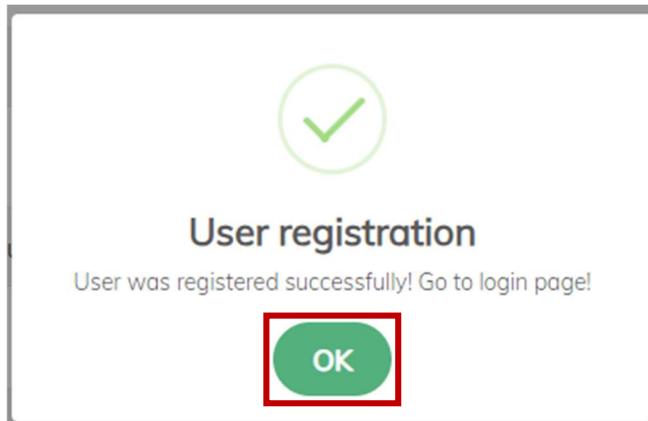
Password

Country

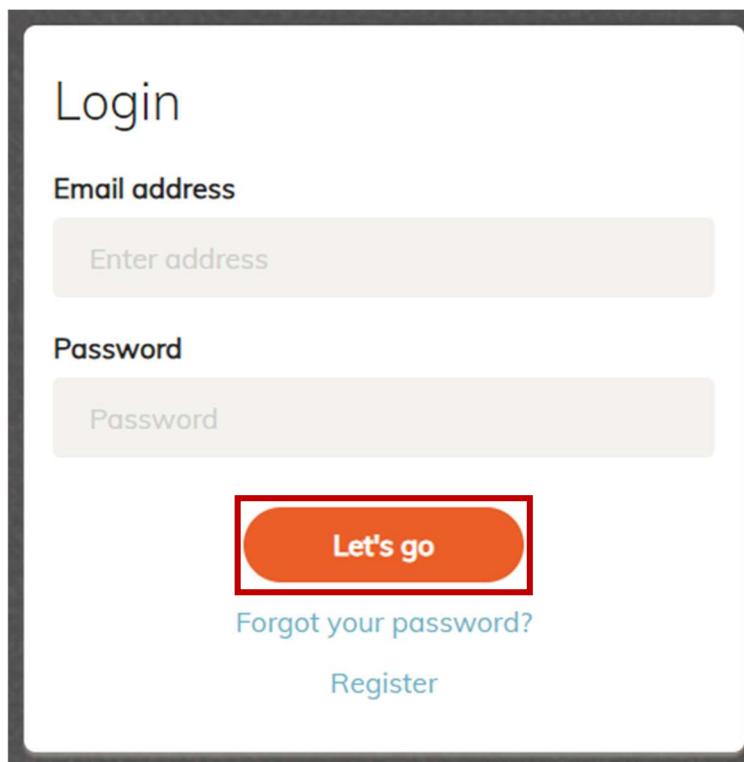
Register

Looking to login?

Nakon uspješne registracije pojavit će se skočna poruka. Pritisnite "OK" i idite na stranicu za prijavu klikom na "Želite se prijaviti?". Osim toga, potvrđena e-pošta stiće u vašu pristiglu poštu, kojom se potvrđuje vaša registracija.

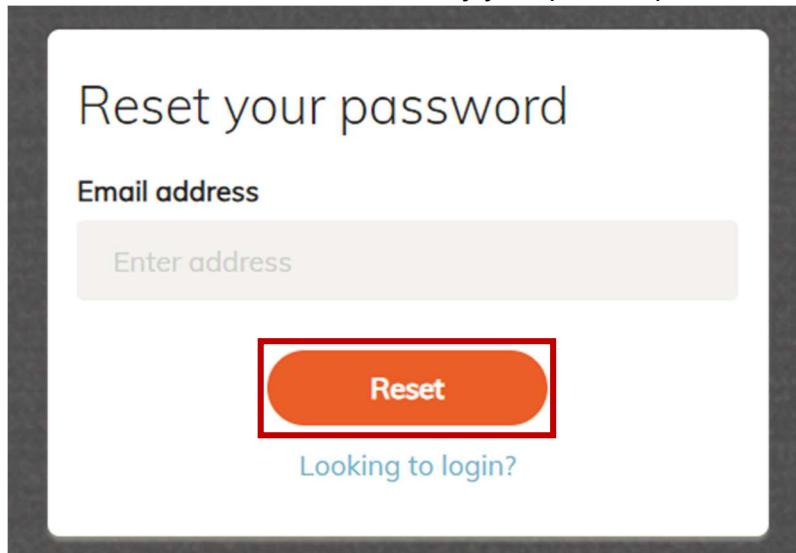


Na stranici za prijavu unesite svoju adresu e-pošte i lozinku i kliknite na "Idemo".



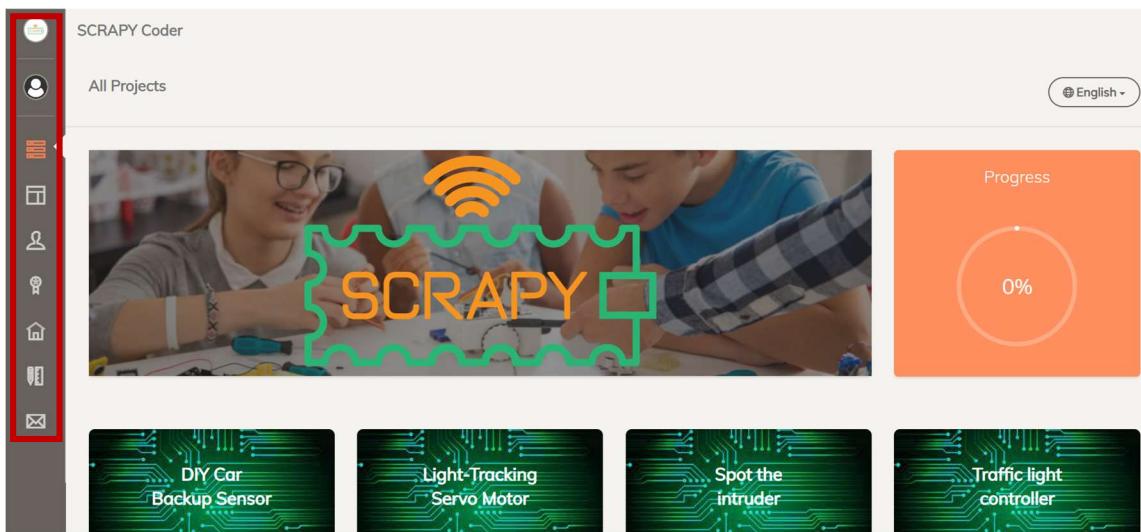
A screenshot of a login interface. At the top, the word "Login" is displayed. Below it, there are two input fields: one for "Email address" containing the placeholder "Enter address" and another for "Password" containing the placeholder "Password". At the bottom of the form is a large orange button with the text "Let's go" in white. To the right of the button, there is a link "Forgot your password?". Below the button, there is a link "Register".

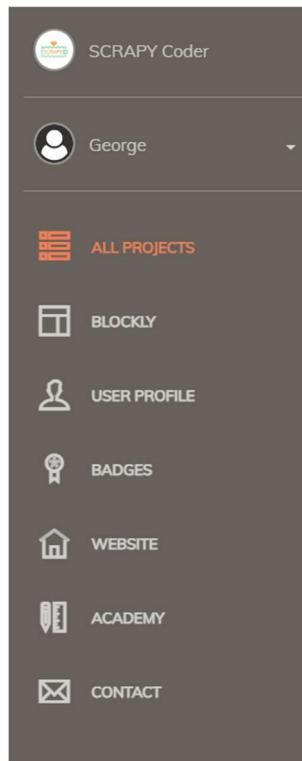
U slučaju da ste zaboravili lozinku, jednostavno kliknite na "Zaboravili ste lozinku?", i bit će vam preusmjereni na stranicu za ponovno postavljanje lozinke. Tamo unesite svoju adresu e-pošte i kliknite na "Poništi". E-mail s dalnjim uputama pristići će vam u inbox.



3. Početna stranica

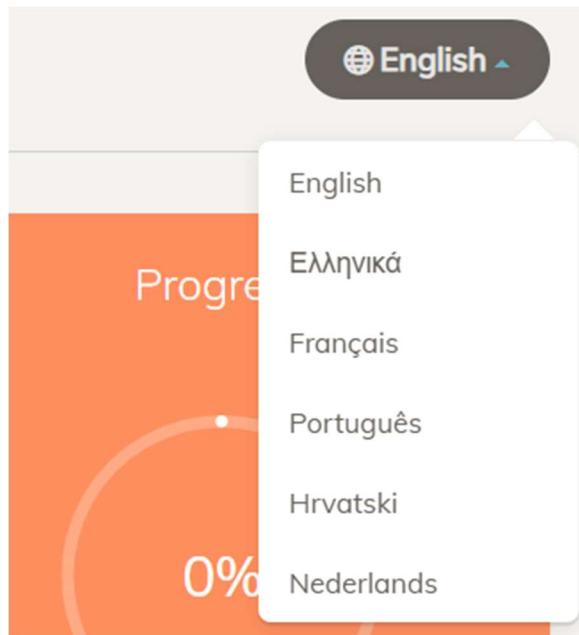
Nakon uspješne prijave na svoj račun, bit će vam preusmjereni na početnu stranicu Kodera. Tamo će biti predstavljen popis dostupnih projekata, zajedno s opcijama odabira jezika, statusom napretka i nekim drugim informacijama. Većini značajki programa Coder može se pristupiti putem navigacijske ploče na lijevoj strani početne stranice.





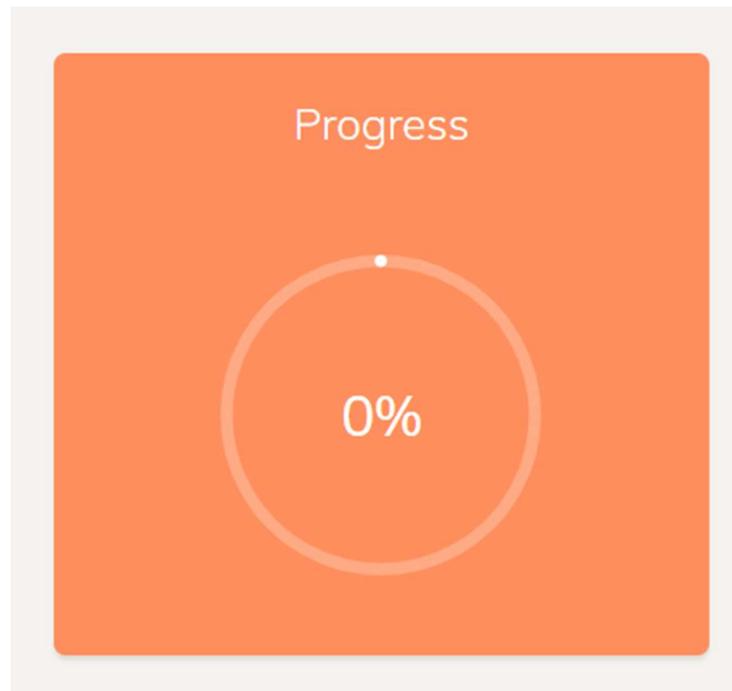
3.1. Izbor jezika

U gornjem desnom kutu nalazi se izbornik jezika. Jednostavno kliknite na njega i odaberite željeni jezik. SCRAPY Coder dostupan je na šest jezika: engleskom, grčkom, francuskom, portugalskom, hrvatskom i nizozemskom.



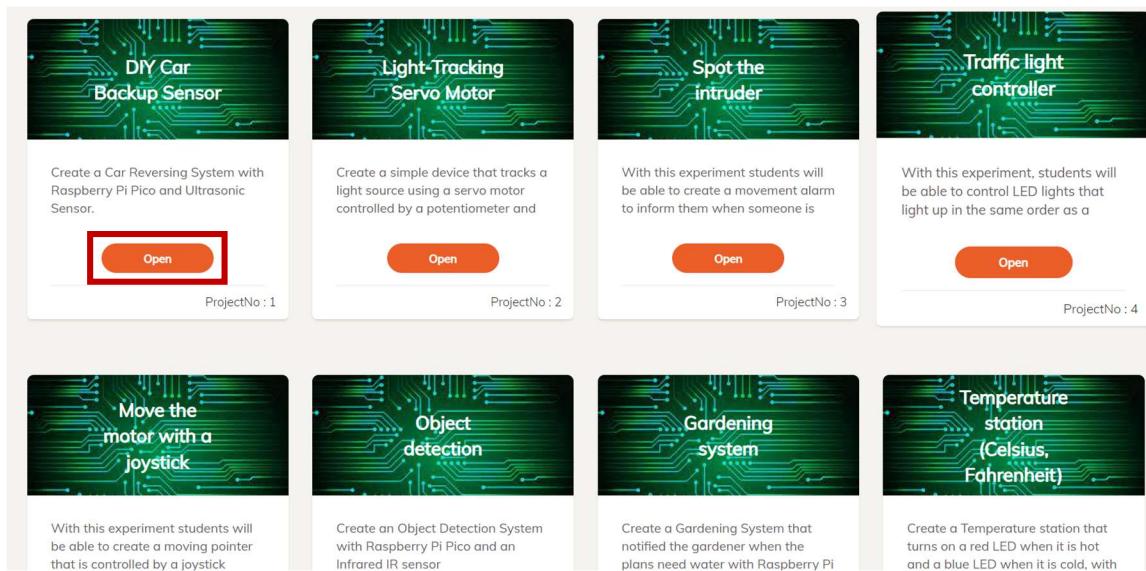
3.2. Napredak

Izravno ispod izbornika jezika nalazi se kotačić napretka. Svaki put kad dovršite projekt, postotak će se povećavati dok ne dosegnete 100% dovršenost.



3.3. Svi projekti

senzore i druge komponente kompleta SCRAPY . Svi projekti imaju besplatan pristup jednostavnim klikom na gumb "Otvori".



The figure displays eight project cards arranged in two rows of four. Each card features a green circuit board background with a project title and a red "Open" button.

Project Title	Description	Open Button	Project No.
DIY Car Backup Sensor	Create a Car Reversing System with Raspberry Pi Pico and Ultrasonic Sensor.	Open	ProjectNo : 1
Light-Tracking Servo Motor	Create a simple device that tracks a light source using a servo motor controlled by a potentiometer and	Open	ProjectNo : 2
Spot the intruder	With this experiment students will be able to create a movement alarm to inform them when someone is	Open	ProjectNo : 3
Traffic light controller	With this experiment, students will be able to control LED lights that light up in the same order as a	Open	ProjectNo : 4
Move the motor with a joystick	With this experiment students will be able to create a moving pointer that is controlled by a joystick	Open	
Object detection	Create an Object Detection System with Raspberry Pi Pico and an Infrared IR sensor	Open	
Gardening system	Create a Gardening System that notified the gardener when the plants need water with Raspberry Pi	Open	
Temperature station (Celsius, Fahrenheit)	Create a Temperature station that turns on a red LED when it is hot and a blue LED when it is cold, with	Open	

Klikom na gumb "OTVORI", korisnik će biti usmjeren na okruženje kodiranja za ovaj specifični projekt.

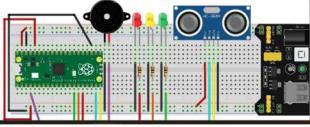
DIY Car Backup Sensor

Description

Through this activity, the user will experiment with building a reversing radar system using the Raspberry Pi Pico board and an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The user will acquire knowledge on:

- 1.The physics of ultrasonic waves and how they can be used to measure distance.
- 2.The basics of programming in Python and how to write code to control the Raspberry Pi Pico board.
- 3.The principles of circuit design and how to wire components together on a rapid prototyping board to create a functional reversing radar system.

By completing this project, the user will gain a deeper understanding of electronics, engineering, and programming. They will also have a practical and useful device that they can use to make parking their car safer and more convenient.



Logic
Loops
Mathematics
Text
Lists
Variables
Functions
Digital Output
Digital Input
PWM
ADC
DHT
I2C
Ultrasonic
Interaction

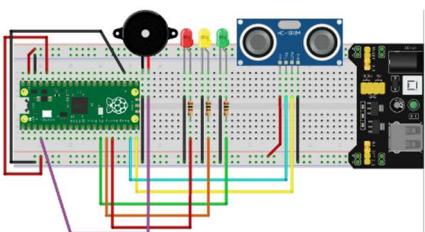
Tamo korisnik može vidjeti okruženje za kodiranje Blockly, opis projekta i korak po korak vodič za implementaciju projekta.

Description

Through this activity, the user will experiment with building a reversing radar system using the Raspberry Pi Pico board and an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The user will acquire knowledge on:

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By completing this project, the user will gain a deeper understanding of electronics, engineering, and programming. They will also have a practical and useful device that they can use to make parking their car safer and more convenient.



Step by Step

Connect the HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor to the Raspberry Pi Pico board using connection wires.

Raspberry Pi Pico Board:

GP15: Trigger pin of the HC-SR04 sensor
GP14: Echo pin of the HC-SR04 sensor
GP10: Positive pin of the green LED
GP11: Positive pin of the orange LED
GP12: Positive pin of the red LED
GP2: Positive pin of the buzzer
GND: Ground pin of the board

HC-SR04 Sensor:

VCC: Connect to 5V power source.
GND: Connect to GND of Raspberry Pi Pico board
Trig: Connect to GP15 of Raspberry Pi Pico board
Echo: Connect to GP14 of Raspberry Pi Pico board

[Next](#)

Logic

Loops

Mathematics

Text

Lists

Variables

Functions

Digital Output

Digital Input

PWM

ADC

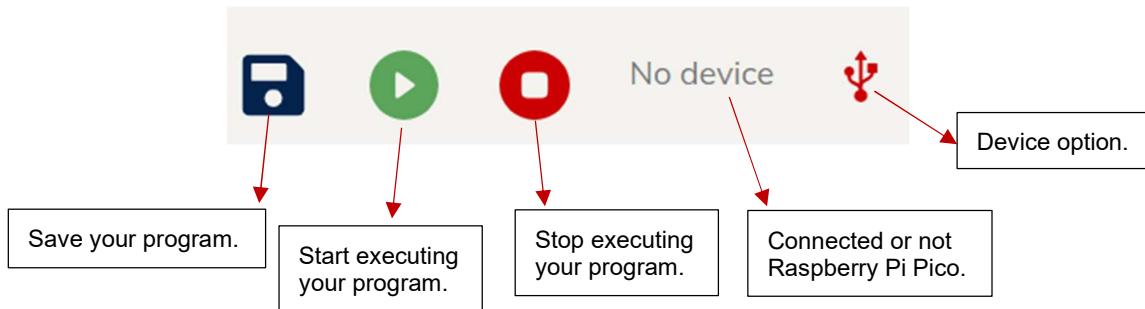
DHT

I2C

Ultrasonic

Interaction

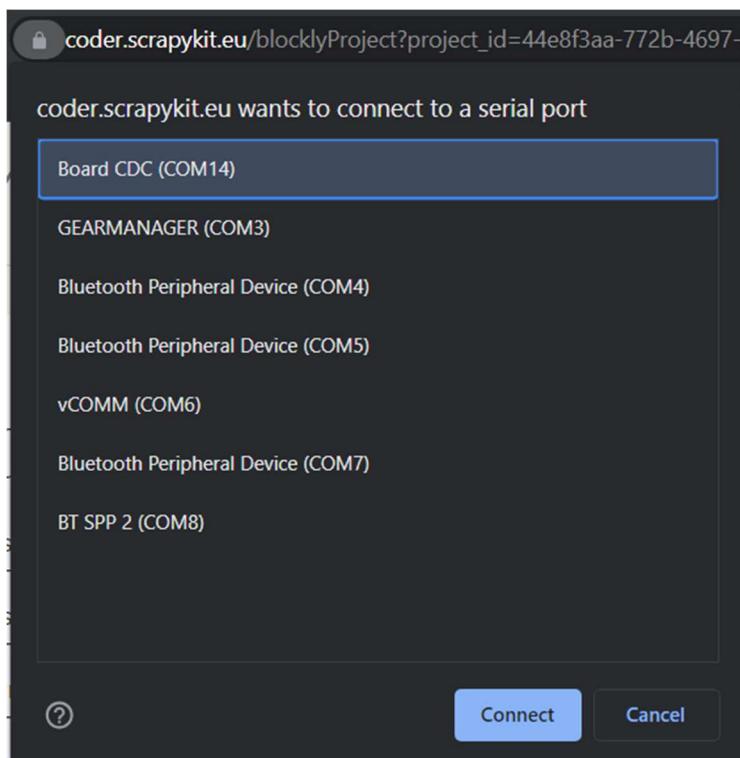
Osim toga, postoji nekoliko opcija u gornjem desnom kutu koje se odnose na povezivost Raspberry Pi Pico.



Da biste omogućili interakciju kodera s fizičkim svijetom, trebate povezati svoj Raspberry Pi Pico. Prvi korak je osigurati da vaš Pico ima instaliran firmware. Pregledajte stranice 12-19 priručnika za komplet SCRAPY ako niste sigurni kako to učiniti. Obavezno zatvorite aplikaciju Thonny Python. Zatim idite na projekt po svom izboru i kliknite na ikonu opcije uređaja.



Pojavit će se popis svih dostupnih uređaja povezanih s vašim računalom. Odaberite onaj koji se zove Board CDC. Zatim kliknite na "Poveži".



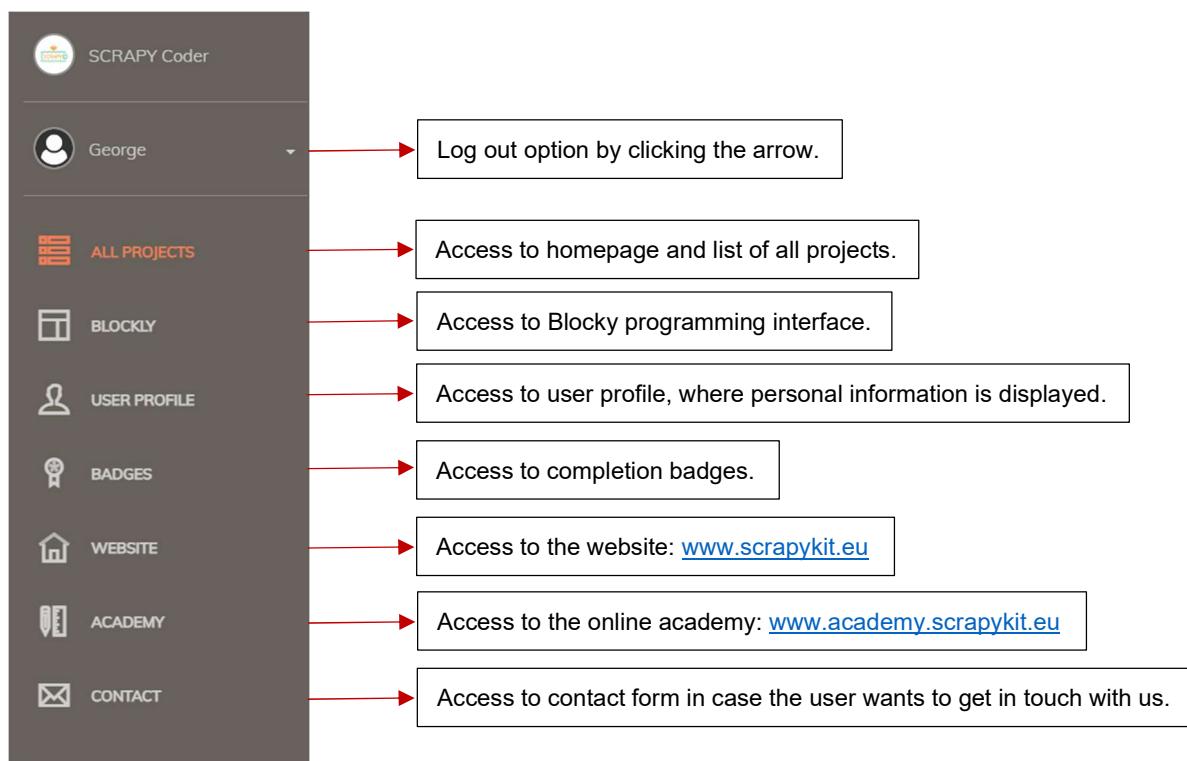
Dobit ćete poruku da je uređaj povezan, što se također može vidjeti u gornjem desnom kutu.



Sada ste spremni za početak izgradnje koda za projekt po vašem izboru. Kada budete spremni, kliknite na gumb Play i pogledajte što se događa u fizičkom svijetu. Također ćete dobiti poruku da je vaš program pokrenut. Ako trebate zaustaviti svoj program, jednostavno kliknite na gumb Stop.

3.4. Navigacijska traka

Navigacijska traka s lijeve strane nudi brzi pristup nekoliko značajki i informacija vezanih uz Coder, kao i projekt SCRAPY.



4. Blockly programiranje

Programskom okruženju Blockly može se pristupiti pomoću navigacijske trake s lijeve strane jednostavnim klikom na "BLOCKLY". Aplikacija će vas preusmjeriti na sljedeće sučelje:

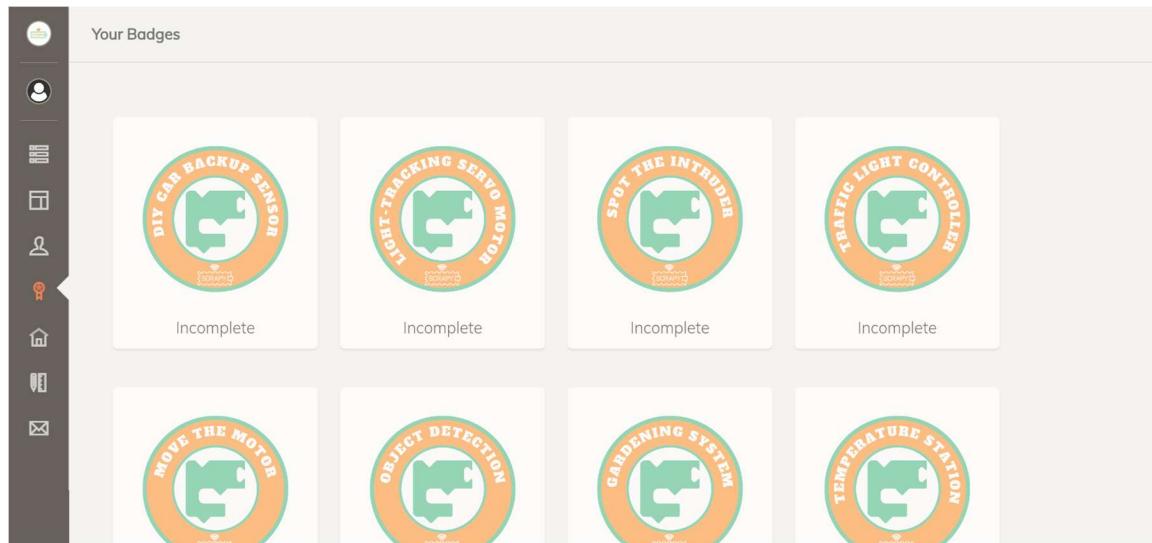


Blockly nudi niz blokova za izradu različitih programa ovisno o vašim potrebama. Svim blokovima se može pristupiti preko trake "Blokovi" na lijevoj strani gdje su prikazane sve kategorije kodiranja. Blokovi za kodiranje mogu se povući i ispustiti na bijeli prostor za kodiranje. Svaka kategorija nudi nekoliko opcija kodiranja.

Logic	Logic describes actions such as if statements and true/false conditions.
Loops	Loops are control structures and repeat until a certain action occurs.
Mathematics	Mathematics handles calculations and can also issue random numbers.
Text	Text can access inputs and generate individual outputs.
Lists	Lists create lists in combination with text or math elements.
Variables	Variables can be used to assign pin numbers and other data.
Functions	Functions describe the code behavior when a certain input is detected.
Digital Output	Digital Output describes the state of a pin number (ON, OFF, TOGGLE).
Digital Input	Digital input assigns pin number to sensors that require input from the environment.
PWM	PWM provides custom coding blocks to electronics that require the PWM framework.
ADC	ADC provides custom coding blocks to electronics that require the ADC framework.
DHT	DHT is a custom block for using the DHT11 Temperature & Humidity sensor.
I2C	I2C is a custom block for using the I2C framework, such as for the OLED display.
Ultrasonic	Ultrasonic is a custom block for using the HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor.
Interaction	Interaction is a custom block for using the sleep library and for measuring time.

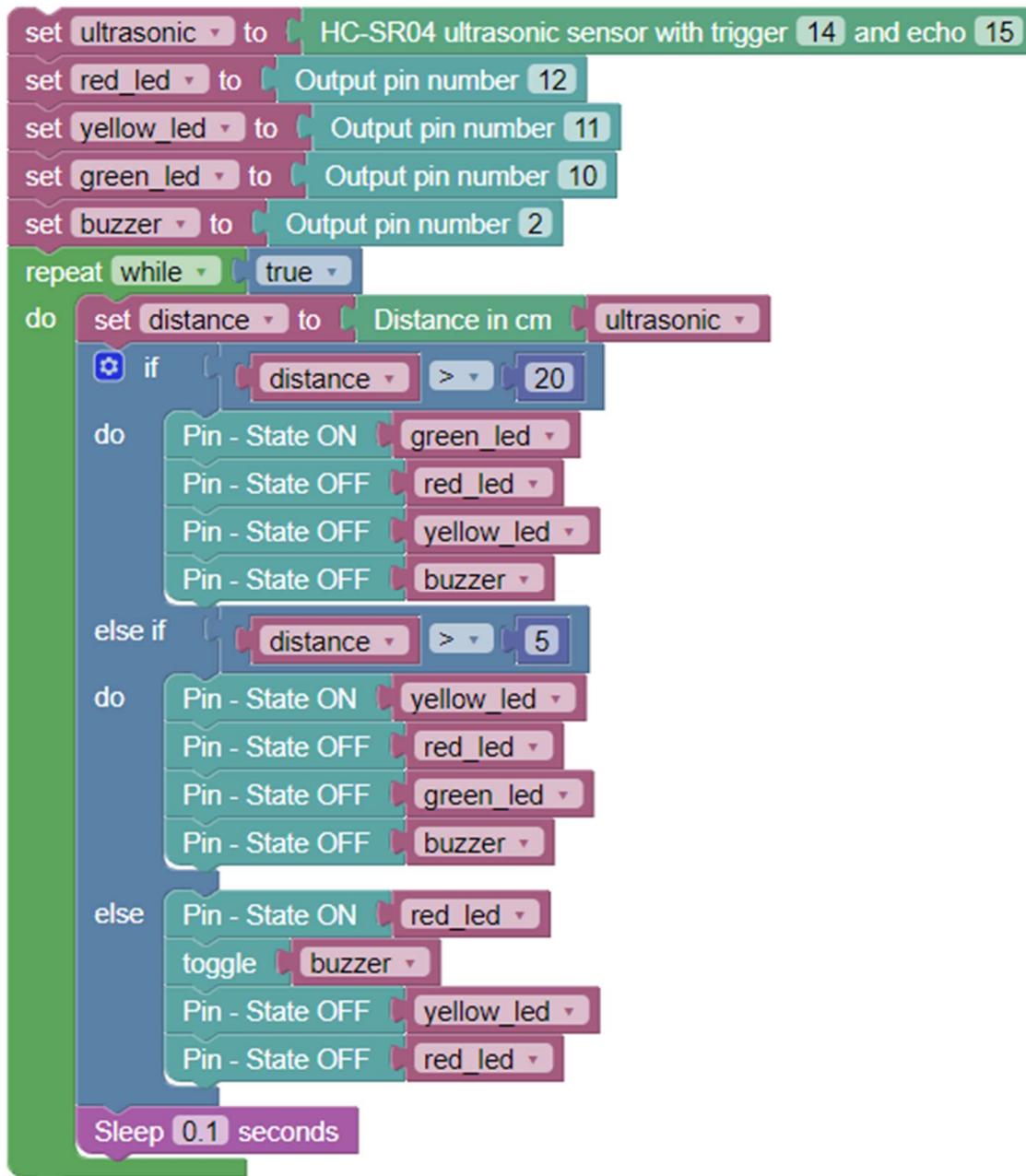
5. Značke

SCRAPY Coder dodjeljuje značke za završetak za svaki dovršeni projekt. Ovim se značkama može pristupiti putem navigacijske ploče s lijeve strane, jednostavnim klikom na "ZNAČKE". Na stranici Značke korisnici mogu vidjeti dodijeljene značke koje su označene kao "dovršene".

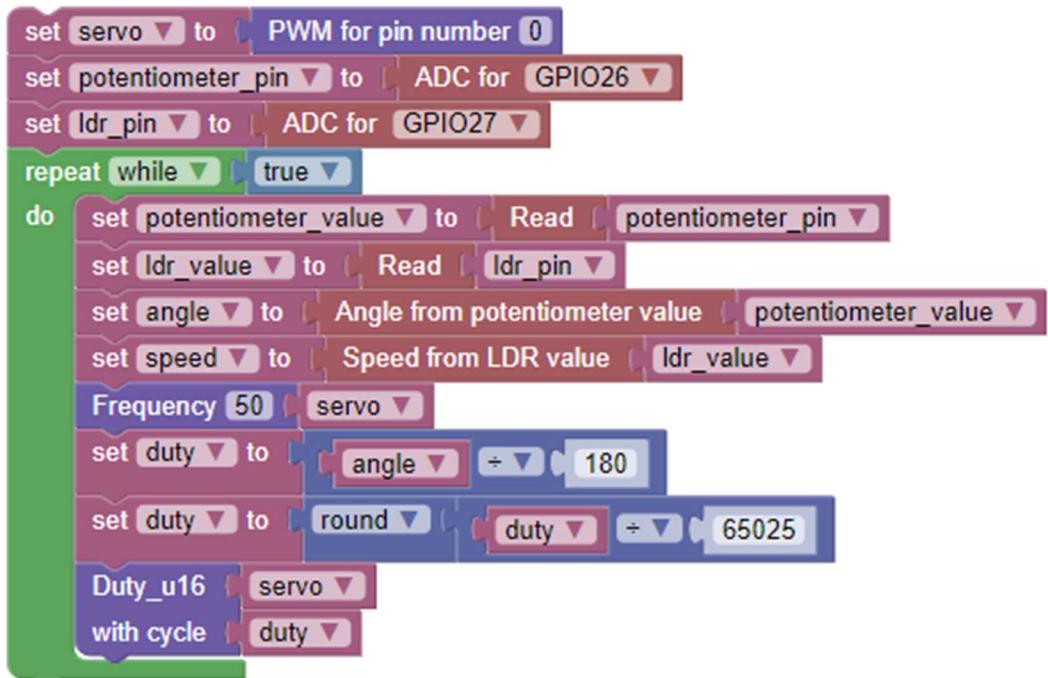


6. Projektna rješenja

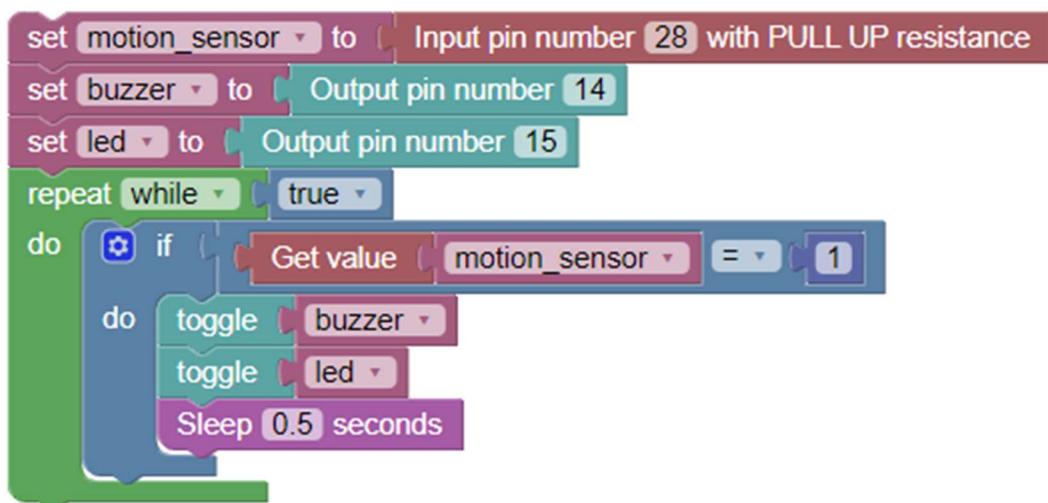
Projekt br. 1 – DIY pomoći senzor automobila



Projekt br. 2 – Servo motor za praćenje svjetlosti



Projekt br. 3 – Uočite uljeza



Projekt br. 4 – Regulator semafora

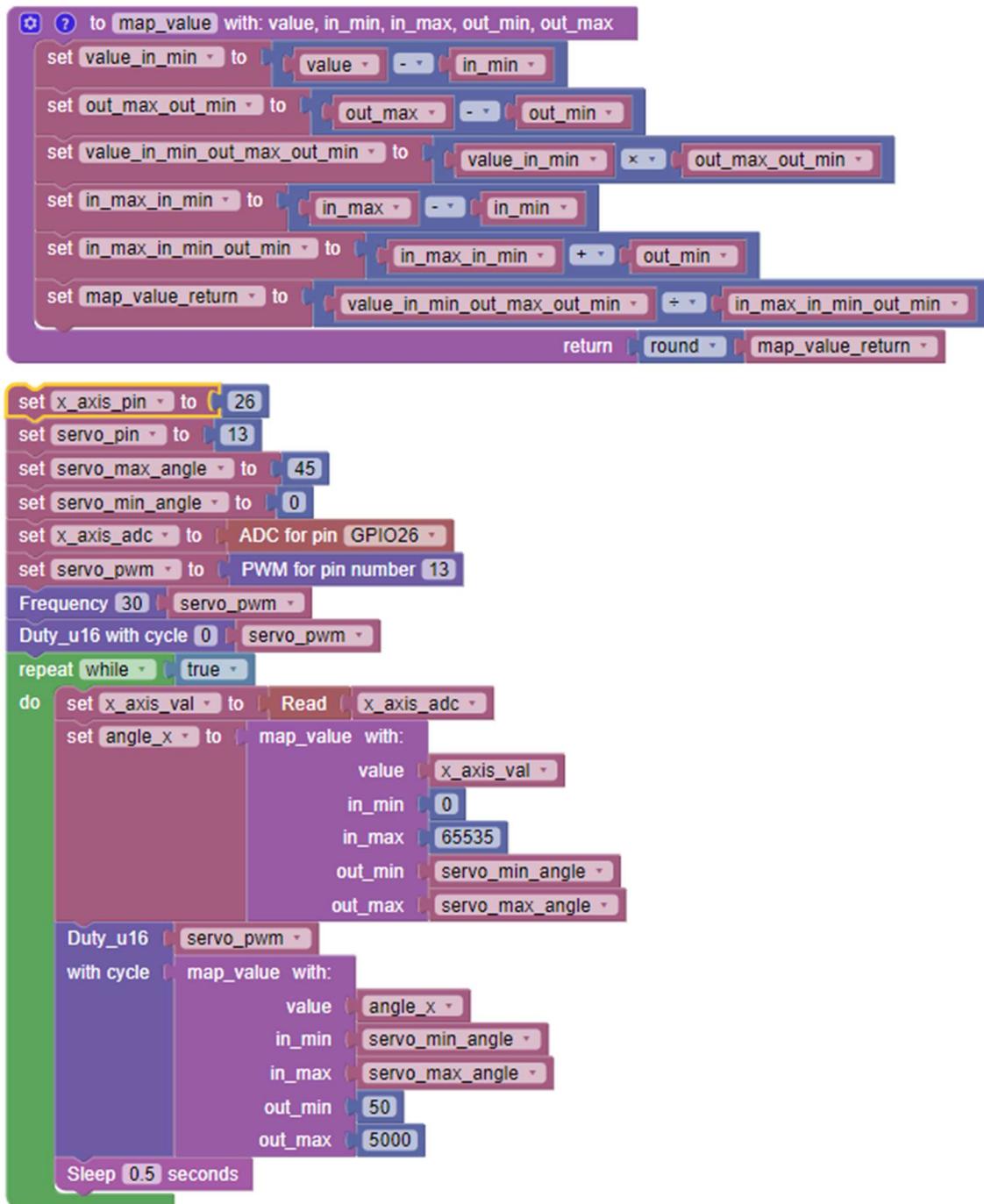
```

set button to Input pin number 7 with PULL DOWN resistance
set buzzer to Output pin number 16
set green_led to Output pin number 11
set yellow_led to Output pin number 12
set red_led to Output pin number 13
set i2c to I2C 0 for SCL pin 21 and SDA pin 20
set oled to SSD1306_I2C with width 128 and height 64 i2c

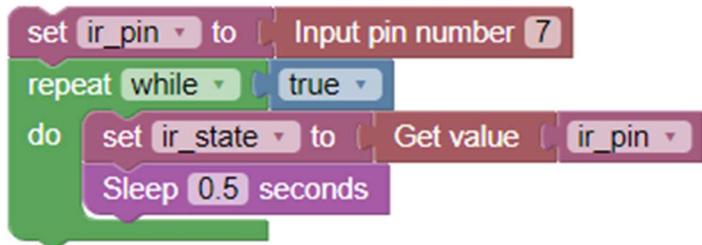
repeat while true
do
    Pin - State ON red_led
    Pin - State OFF yellow_led
    Pin - State OFF green_led
    Pin - State OFF buzzer
    Store message PLEASE WAIT in the screen buffer 0 and 10 oled
    Show messages oled
    if Get value button = 1
    do
        Pin - State OFF red_led
        Pin - State ON yellow_led
        Store message CROSSING: in the screen buffer 0 and 20 oled
        Store message ALLOWED in the screen buffer 0 and 30 oled
        Sleep 1.5 seconds
        Pin - State ON green_led
        Sleep 10 seconds
        Show messages oled
        toggle buzzer
        Sleep 0.5 seconds
    end
end

```

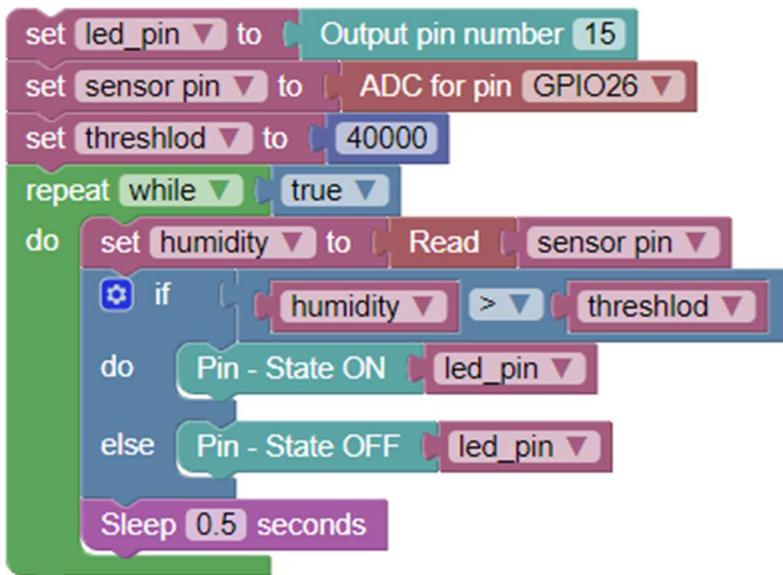
Projekt br. 5 – Pomicanje motora pomoću joysticka



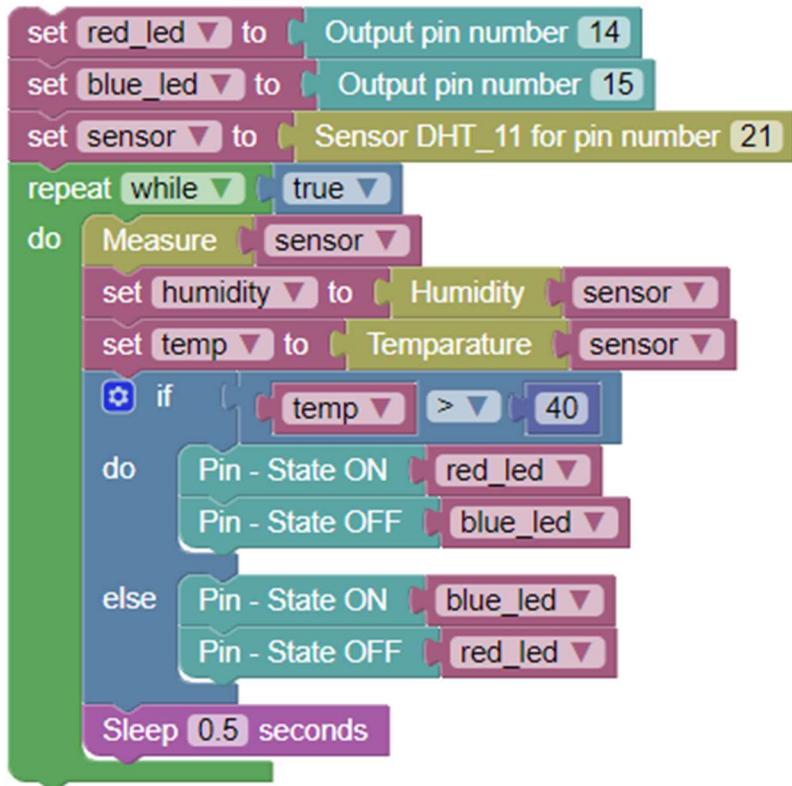
Projekt br. 6 – Detekcija objekata



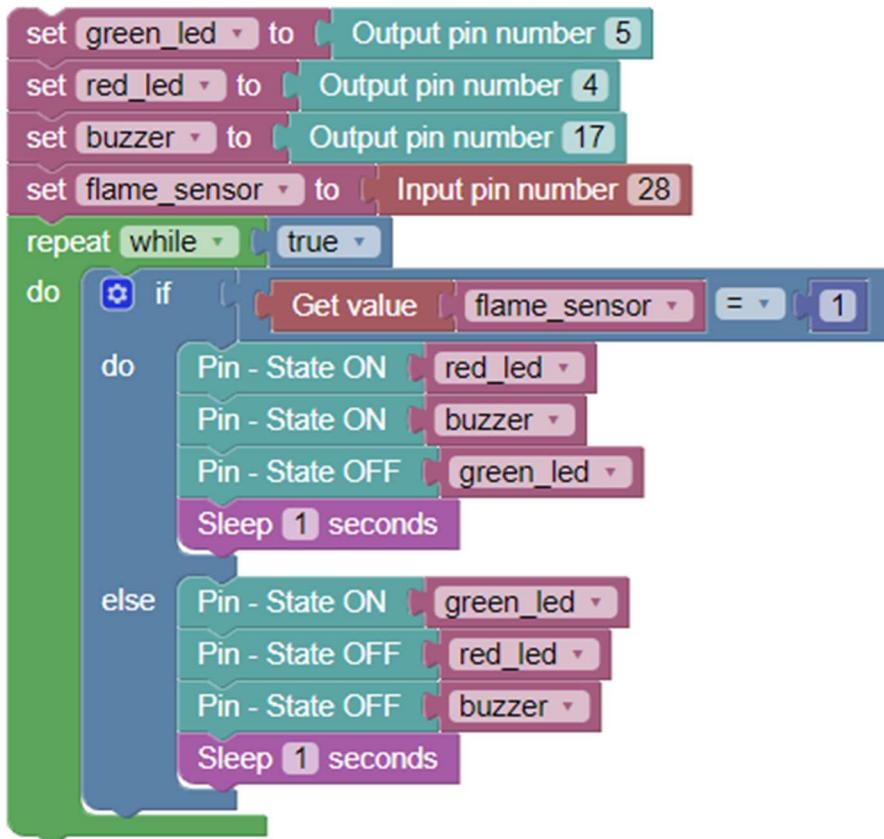
Projekt br. 7 – Gardening sustav



Projekt br. 8 – Temperaturna stanica (Celzijusi, Farenhajti)



Projekt br. 9 – Vatrodojava

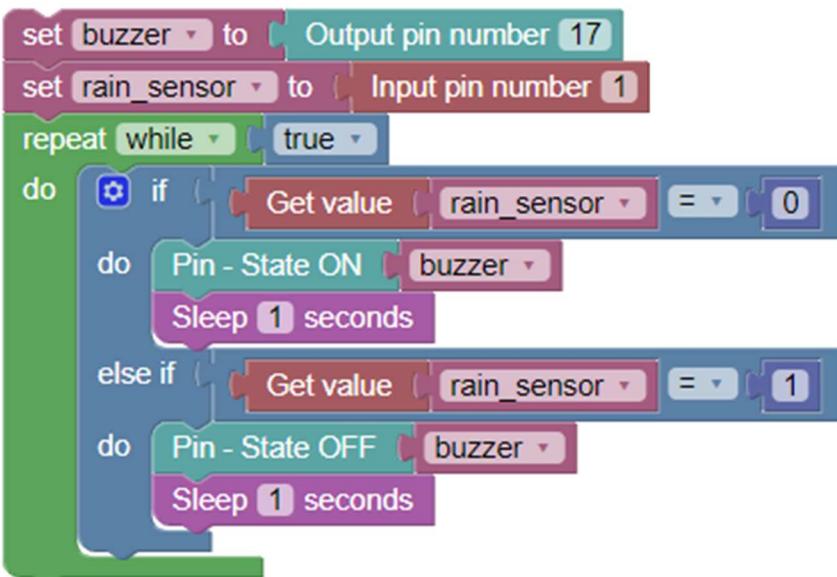


```

set green_led to Output pin number 5
set red_led to Output pin number 4
set buzzer to Output pin number 17
set flame_sensor to Input pin number 28
repeat (while true)
  do
    if (Get value of flame_sensor = 1) then
      do
        Pin - State ON [red_led v]
        Pin - State ON [buzzer v]
        Pin - State OFF [green_led v]
        Sleep (1 seconds)
      else
        Pin - State ON [green_led v]
        Pin - State OFF [red_led v]
        Pin - State OFF [buzzer v]
        Sleep (1 seconds)
    end
  end
end

```

Projekt br. 10 – Pametna sušilica rublja

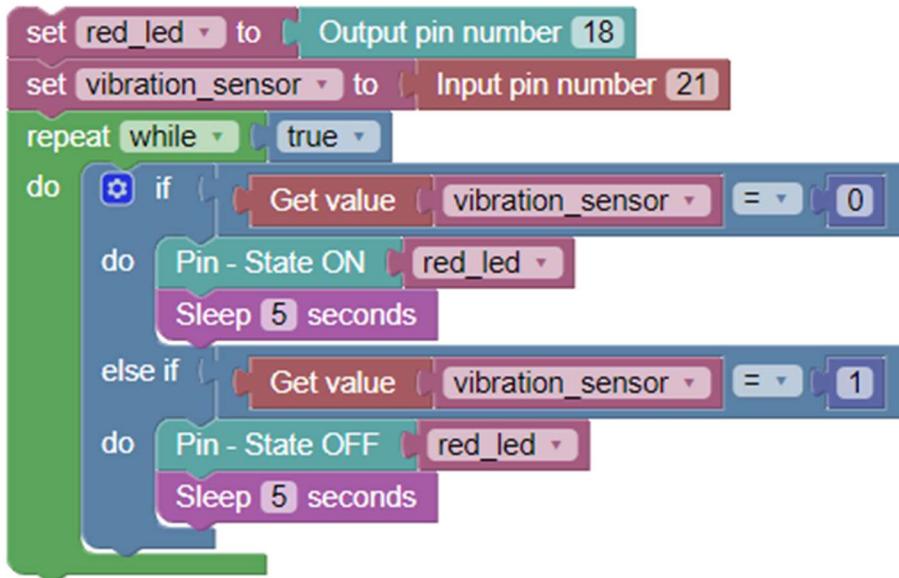


```

set buzzer to Output pin number 17
set rain_sensor to Input pin number 1
repeat (while true)
  do
    if (Get value of rain_sensor = 0) then
      do
        Pin - State ON [buzzer v]
        Sleep (1 seconds)
      else if (Get value of rain_sensor = 1) then
        do
          Pin - State OFF [buzzer v]
          Sleep (1 seconds)
        end
      end
    end
  end
end

```

Projekt br. 11 – Pulsirajuće svjetlo

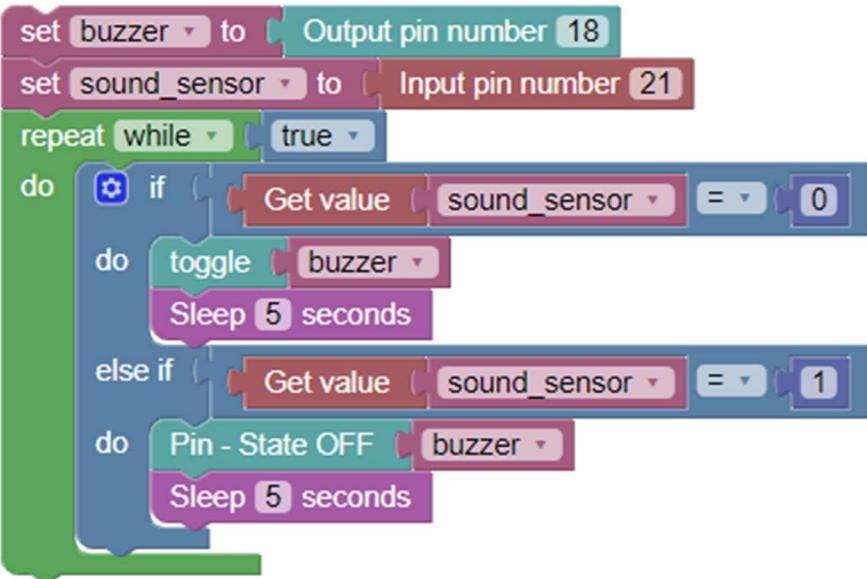


```

set [red_led v] to [Output pin number 18]
set [vibration_sensor v] to [Input pin number 21]
repeat (while [true v])
  do
    if (Get value [vibration_sensor v] = [0])
      do
        Pin - State ON [red_led v]
        Sleep [5] seconds
    else if (Get value [vibration_sensor v] = [1])
      do
        Pin - State OFF [red_led v]
        Sleep [5] seconds
  end
end

```

Projekt br. 12 – Alarm upozorenja za otkrivanje zvuka



```

set [buzzer v] to [Output pin number 18]
set [sound_sensor v] to [Input pin number 21]
repeat (while [true v])
  do
    if (Get value [sound_sensor v] = [0])
      do
        toggle [buzzer v]
        Sleep [5] seconds
    else if (Get value [sound_sensor v] = [1])
      do
        Pin - State OFF [buzzer v]
        Sleep [5] seconds
  end
end

```